

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

October Term 1989

No. _____

IRVIN D. STAGNER,
Pro Se Petitioner-Appellant

v.

UNITED STATES PATENT & TRADEMARK OFFICE,
COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS, DONALD QUIGG,
DEPUTY ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER, JAMES E.
DENNY, PETITION EXAMINER, JEFFREY V.
NASE, DIRECTOR OF PATENT EXAMINING
GROUP 320, SAMIH N. ZAHARNA, SUPERVISOR
OF PATENT EXAMINING GROUP 320, FREDERICK
R. SCHMIDT, PATENT EXAMINERS OF GROUP
320, JAMES G. SMITH AND DEBRA MEISLIN

Appellees

PETITION FOR WRIT OF CERTIORARI TO
THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS
FOR THE FEDERAL CIRCUIT

APPENDIX B

Petitioner Pro Se
Irvin D. Stagner
1814 Ellis
Wichita, KS 67211
316 264 2723



IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

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IRVIN D. STAGNER,
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UNITED STATES PATENT & TRADEMARK OFFICE,
COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS, DONALD QUIGG,
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THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS
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APPENDIX B

Pursuant S. Ct. Rule 14.2 appendix as a separate
document and S. Ct. Rule 33 (d), patent case,
appendix as a different size document .

CONTENTS OF APPENDIX B

DECISIONS OF THE PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

OFFICE ACTIONS (REJECTIONS).

See Administrative Record

Application Serial No. 671,168.

Date	From The Administrative Record	Pages
September 13, 1985	0085
December 18, 1985	0146
February 5, 1986	0255

Application Serial No. 837,504.

December 22, 1986	0432
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NOT ACTED UPON AS REQUIRED0000

See PTO letter 8/2/88 as a result of

Due Process breach and no action.0000

Application Serial No. 671,167.

September 13, 1985	.....	0855
December 18, 1985	.....	0933
February 4, 1986	.....	1046

Application Serial No. 837,430.

March 3, 1987	.....	1233
June 17, 1987	.....	1342
September 13, 1987	.....	1369

Application Serial No. 671,169.

September 13, 1985	.....	1650
December 18, 1985	.....	1716
Fey 6, 1986	.....	1812

Application Serial No. 837,502

February 18, 1987	.....	1978
June 11, 1987	.....	2096
September 18, 1987	.....	2140

DECISIONS IN ANSWER TO

37 CFR 1.181 PETITIONS

Decisions included each (3) application

See Administrative Record

Date	From The Administrative Record	Pages
February 13, 1986	0257
May 15, 1986	1187
April 29, 1987	1339
August 21, 1987	1365
September 17, 1987	1367

Manual of Patent Examining Procedure, PAGE 1200-1.....0015



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Patent and Trademark Office

Address: COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS
Washington, D.C. 20231

SERIAL NUMBER	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED APPLICANT	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.
2,711,166	12-23-27		

EXAMINER
ART UNIT
PAPER NUMBER
3

EXAMINER	
ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
	3

DATE MAILED

This is a communication from the examiner in charge of your application.
COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS

☒ This application has been examined. ☐ Responsive to communication filed on _____. ☐ This action is made final.

A shortened statutory period for response to this action is set to expire 3 months, _____ days from the date of this letter.
Failure to respond within the period for response will cause the application to become abandoned. 35 U.S.C. 133

Part I THE FOLLOWING ATTACHMENTS ARE PART OF THIS ACTION:

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited by Examiner, PTO-692. | 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Notice re Patent Drawing, PTO-948. |
| 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Art Cited by Applicant, PTO-1449 | 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application, Form PTO-152 |
| 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Information on How to Effect Drawing Changes, PTO-1474 | 6. <input type="checkbox"/> _____ |

Part II SUMMARY OF ACTION

1. ☒ Claims _____ ¹ pending in the application.
Of the above, claims _____ are withdrawn from consideration.
2. ☐ Claims _____ have been cancelled.
3. ☐ Claims _____ are allowed.
4. ☒ Claim _____ ¹ rejected.
5. ☐ Claims _____ are objected to.
6. ☐ Claims _____ are subject to restriction or election requirement.
7. ☐ This application has been filed with informal drawings which are acceptable for examination purposes until such time as allowable subject matter is indicated.
8. ☐ Allowable subject matter having been indicated, formal drawings are required in response to this Office action.
9. ☐ The corrected or substitute drawings have been received on _____. These drawings are ☐ acceptable, ☐ not acceptable (see explanation).
10. ☐ The ☐ proposed drawing correction and/or the ☐ proposed additional or substitute sheets of drawings, filed on _____ has (have) been ☐ approved by the examiner, ☐ disapproved by the examiner (see explanation).
11. ☐ The proposed drawing correction, filed _____, has been ☐ approved, ☐ disapproved (see explanation). However, the Patent and Trademark Office no longer makes drawing changes. It is now applicant's responsibility to ensure that the drawings are corrected. Corrections MUST be effected in accordance with the instructions set forth on the attached letter "INFORMATION ON HOW TO EFFECT DRAWING CHANGES", PTO-1474.
12. ☐ Acknowledgment is made of the claim for priority under 35 U.S.C. 119. The certified copy has ☐ been received, ☐ not been received.
☐ been filed in parent application, serial no. _____, filed on _____.
13. ☐ Since this application appears to be in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under Ex parte Quayle, 1935 C.O. 11, 453 O.G. 213.
14. ☐ Other _____

Art Unit 323

1. Claim 1 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention.

The claim appears to recite each extension having two square openings and male square heads.

2. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103 which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

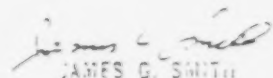
A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Subject matter developed by another person, which qualifies as prior art only under subsection (f) and (g) of section 102 of this title, shall not preclude patentability under this section where the subject matter and the claimed invention were, at the time the invention was made, owned by the same person or subject to an obligation of assignment to the same person.

3. Claim 1 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103 as being unpatentable over Ayotte or Lareau and Ossul. It would be obvious to use both 45° bend extensions, as shown by Ayotte or Lareau, and 90° bend extensions, as shown by Ossul, in a set.

4. Any inquiry concerning this communication should be directed to Examiner James G. Smith at telephone number 703-557-6502.

9/10/85:slw.


JAMES G. SMITH
EXAMINER
ART UNIT 323

671168

323

NOTICE OF REFERENCES CITED

APPLICANT(S)

STRAVER

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

	DOCUMENT NO	DATE	NAME	CLASS	SUB CLASS	FILING DATE IF APPROPRIATE
A	419100	6/1922	AYOTIC	81	177.2	
B						
C						
D						
E						
F						
G						
H						
I						
J						
K						

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

	DOCUMENT NO	DATE	COUNTRY	NAME	CLASS	SUB CLASS	PERCENTAGE OF DISCLOSURE
L	840339	1/1939	FRANCE	LORENZ	17	177.2	—
M	80003	12/1907	FRANCE	CASSE	17	177.2	—
N							
O							
P							
Q							

OTHER REFERENCES (Including Author, Title, Date, Reprint Pages, Etc.)

R	
S	
T	
U	

EXAMINER

DATE

James G. Smith

9/4/25

* A copy of this reference is not being furnished with this office action.
See Manual of Patent Examining Procedure, Section 112.02 (b).



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Patent and Trademark Office

Address COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS
Washington, D. C. 20231

SERIAL NUMBER	FILED DATE	FIRST NAMED APPLICANT	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.

EXAMINER
ART UNIT
PAPER NUMBER
7

DATE MAILED

THIS EXAMINATION IS FROM THE EXAMINER IN CHARGE OF YOUR APPLICATION
COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS

☐ This application has been examined ☒ Responsive to communication filed on 07/21/71 ☒ No action is made final

A notice of finality of the examiner's action in this application is set to expire 3 months from the date of this letter.
Failure to respond within the period for response will cause the application to become abandoned. 35 U.S.C. 113

Part I: THE FOLLOWING ATTACHMENTS ARE PART OF THIS ACTION

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited by Examiner, PTO-452 | <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Patent Drawing, PTO-448 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Amendment by Applicant, PTO-1449 | <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application, Form PTO-112 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Information on How to Effect Drawing Changes, PTO-1474 | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Part II: SUMMARY OF ACTION

- ☒ Claim 2 is new pending in the application.
- ☐ Of the above claims 1 are withdrawn from consideration.
- ☐ Claim 1 has not been cancelled.
- ☐ Claim 2 is allowed.
- ☒ Claim 2 is not allowed.
- ☐ Claim 2 is not allowed to be added to the application.
- ☐ This application has been filed with informal drawings which are acceptable for examination purposes until such time as a withdrawal or matter is indicated.
- ☐ Allowable subject matter having been indicated, formal drawings are required in response to this Office action.
- ☐ The requested or substitute drawings have been received on 07/21/71. These drawings are not acceptable.
- ☐ The proposed drawing correction and/or the proposed addition or substitution of drawings has been approved by the examiner. disapproved by the examiner. See explanation.
- ☐ The proposed drawing correction, filed 07/21/71, has been approved. disapproved. See explanation. However, the Patent and Trademark Office no longer makes drawing changes. It is now applicant's responsibility to make the changes are directed. Corrections must be effected in accordance with the instructions set forth on the attached letter, INFORMATION ON HOW TO EFFECT DRAWING CHANGES, PTO-1474.
- ☐ A claim amendment is made of the claim for priority under 35 U.S.C. 119. The certified copy has been received. has not been received.
- ☐ The proposed drawing correction, serial no. 2, filed on 07/21/71, appears to be in condition for allowance except for formal matters, presentation as to the claims is not in accordance with the instructions set forth on the attached letter, INFORMATION ON HOW TO EFFECT DRAWING CHANGES, PTO-1474.

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1. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103 which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Subject matter developed by another person, which qualifies as prior art only under subsection (f) and (g) of section 102 of this title, shall not preclude patentability under this section where the subject matter and the claimed invention were, at the time the invention was made, owned by the same person or subject to an obligation of assignment to the same person.

2. Claim 2 is finally rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103 as being unpatentable over Ayotte or Lareau and Ossul, for the reason stated in the first Office action.

3. Applicant's arguments filed October 15, 1985 have been fully considered but they are not deemed to be persuasive.

4. Applicant argues that his 90° and 45° bend extensions are new improvements. The cited art however, proves otherwise. Extensions that have the claimed angle bends are old in the tool art. To place different combinations of extensions in a "tool kit" is also not new as all major tool catalogs show such packaging. Therefore, even the use of a set of extensions is not new.

5. THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL. Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a). The practice of automatically extending the

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shortened statutory period an additional month upon the filing of a timely first response to a final rejection has been discontinued by the Office. See 1021 TMOG 39.

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR RESPONSE TO THIS FINAL ACTION IS SET TO EXPIRE THREE MONTHS FROM THE DATE OF THIS ACTION. IN THE EVENT A FIRST RESPONSE IS FILED WITHIN TWO MONTHS OF THE MAILING DATE OF THIS FINAL ACTION AND THE ADVISORY ACTION IS NOT MAILED UNTIL AFTER THE END OF THE THREE-MONTH SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD, THEN THE SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD WILL EXPIRE ON THE DATE THE ADVISORY ACTION IS MAILED, AND ANY EXTENSION FEE PURSUANT TO 37 CFR 1.136(a) WILL BE CALCULATED FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THE ADVISORY ACTION. IN NO EVENT WILL THE STATUTORY PERIOD FOR RESPONSE EXPIRE LATER THAN SIX MONTHS FROM THE DATE OF THIS FINAL ACTION.

Any inquiry concerning this communication should be directed to James G. Smith at telephone number 703-557-6502.

12/12/85:EDD



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Patent and Trademark Office

Address COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS
Washington, D. C. 20231

SERIAL NUMBER	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED APPLICANT	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.
00707116	11/13/77	TRUHN, D. T. T. T.	

TRUHN, D. T. T. T.
1019 ELLIS
WASH. D. C. 20541

EXAMINER	
J. E. E. E.	
ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
	9

DATE MAILED:

Below is a communication from the EXAMINER in charge of this application

COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS

ADVISORY ACTION

☐ ~~APPLICANT'S RESPONSE IS EXTENDED TO SIX MONTHS FROM THE DATE OF THE FINAL REJECTION.~~

☐ Appellant's Brief is due in accordance with Rule 192 (a)

Applicant's response to the final rejection, filed _____, has been considered with the following effect, but it is not deemed to place the application in condition for allowance

1 ☐ The proposed amendments to the claim and/or specification will not be entered and the final rejection stands because

- a ☐ There is no convincing showing under Rule 116(b)
- b ☐ They raise new issues that would require further consideration and/or search
- c ☐ They raise the issue of new matter
- d ☐ They are not deemed to place the application in better form for appeal by materially reducing or simplifying the issues for appeal
- e ☐ They present additional claims without canceling a corresponding number of finally rejected claims

2 ☐ Newly proposed or amended claims _____ would be allowed if submitted in a separately filed amendment canceling the non allowable claims

3 ☐ Upon the filing of an appeal, the proposed amendment ☐ will be ☐ will not be entered and the status of the claims in this application would be as follows

- a ☐ Claims _____ would be allowable
- b ☐ Claims _____ would not be allowable

However

- (1) ☐ The rejection of claims _____ on reference is deemed to be overcome by applicant's response
- (2) ☐ The rejection of claims _____ on non-reference grounds only is deemed to be overcome by applicant's response

4 ☒ The affidavit, exhibit or request for reconsideration has been entered but does not overcome the rejection

5 ☐ The affidavit or exhibit will not be admitted because applicant has not shown good and sufficient reasons why it was not earlier presented

6 ☐ The application having been examined under the special accelerated examining procedure (35 U.S.C. 158 (2)), the proposed amendment has not been considered since it does not prima facie place the application in condition for allowance or in better condition for appeal

Serial No. 57108

-2-

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The shortened statutory period for response expires three months from the date of the final rejection or as of the mailing date of this Advisory Action, whichever is later. In no event however, will the statutory period for response expire later than six months from the date of the final rejection. Any extension of time must be obtained by filing a petition under 37 CFR 1.136(a) accompanied by the proposed response and the appropriate fee. The date on which the response, the petition, and the fee have been filed is the date of the response and also the date for the purposes of determining the period of extension and the corresponding amount of the fee.

Any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.17 will be calculated from the date that the shortened statutory period for response expires as set forth above.

Any inquiry concerning this communication should be directed to James G. Smith at telephone number 703-557-6502.

James G. Smith
JAMES G. SMITH
EXAMINER
ART UNIT 321



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Patent and Trademark Office

Address COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20231

SERIAL NUMBER	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED APPLICANT	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.
100-17-504	NOV 10 1976	JOHN H. H. H.	

RECEIVED
NOV 10 1976
MAIL ROOM - 15 10211

EXAMINER	
J. H. H.	
ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
	5

DATE MAILED

This is a communication from the examiner in charge of your application.

COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS

☒ This application has been examined. ☐ Responsive to communication filed on _____. ☐ This action is made final.

A shortened statutory period for response to this action is set to expire 3 months, _____ days from the date of this letter.
Failure to respond within the period for response will cause the application to become abandoned. 35 U.S.C. 133

Part I THE FOLLOWING ATTACHMENT(S) ARE PART OF THIS ACTION:

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited by Examiner, PTO-492. | 2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice re Patent Drawing, PTO-448. |
| 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Art Cited by Applicant, PTO-1449 | 4. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application, Form PTO-152 |
| 5. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Information on How to Effect Drawing Changes, PTO-1474 | 6. _____ |

Part II SUMMARY OF ACTION

1. ☒ Claim 1 ☒ is pending in the application.

Of the above, claims _____ are withdrawn from consideration.

2. ☐ Claims _____ have been cancelled.

3. ☐ Claims _____ are allowed.

4. ☒ Claim 1 ☒ is rejected.

5. ☐ Claims _____ are objected to.

6. ☐ Claims _____ are subject to restriction or election requirement.

7. ☒ This application has been filed with informal drawings which are acceptable for examination purposes until such time as allowable subject matter is indicated.

8. ☐ Allowable subject matter having been indicated, formal drawings are required in response to this Office action.

9. ☐ The corrected or substitute drawings have been received on _____. These drawings are ☐ acceptable, ☐ not acceptable (see explanation).

10. ☐ The ☐ proposed drawing correction and/or the ☐ proposed additional or substitute sheet(s) of drawings, filed on _____ has/have been ☐ approved by the examiner, ☐ disapproved by the examiner (see explanation).

11. ☐ The proposed drawing correction, filed _____, has been ☐ approved, ☐ disapproved (see explanation). However, the Patent and Trademark Office no longer makes drawing changes. It is now applicant's responsibility to ensure that the drawings are corrected. Corrections MUST be effected in accordance with the instructions set forth on the attached letter "INFORMATION ON HOW TO EFFECT DRAWING CHANGES", PTO-1474.

12. ☐ Acknowledgment is made of the claim for priority under 35 U.S.C. 119. The certified copy has ☐ been received, ☐ not been received.

☐ _____ been filed in parent application, serial no. _____, filed on _____.

13. ☐ Since this application appears to be in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution is to the merits as set forth in accordance with the practice under Ex parte Quayle, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

14. ☐ Other _____

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1. Receipt is acknowledged of the letter submitted by applicant dated May 26, 1986. It is noted that the letter refers to activities in an abandoned case, serial no. 671,168. A complete action on the instant application, serial no 837,504, follows.

Specification:

2. On page 1 of the specification, line 5, "in which a prior application for" should be -- which is a continuation in part of -- to clearly identify the parent application.

3. The following is a quotation of the first paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:
The specification shall contain a written description of the invention, and of the manner and process of making and using it, in such full, clear, concise, and exact terms as to enable any person skilled in the art to which it pertains, or with which it is most nearly connected, to make and use the same and shall set forth the best mode contemplated by the inventor of carrying out his invention.

The specification is objected to under 35 U.S.C. 112, first paragraph, as failing to provide an adequate written description of the invention.

The specification fails to disclose the ratcheting mechanism and structural cooperation between the elements of the "newly designed ratchet extension 30" to enable a ratcheting action. Correction is required with appropriate correction to the drawings. Applicant is cautioned against the inclusion of new matter.

4. Claim 1 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, first paragraph, for the reasons set forth in the above objection to the specification.

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Drawings:

5. The drawings are objected to since they fail to clearly disclose the structure of the "newly designed ratchet extension 30". Also, figures 23-26 must be labeled as prior art.

6. This application has been filed with informal drawings which are acceptable for examination purposes only. Formal drawings will be required when the application is allowed.

Claims:

7. Claim 1 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention.

The claim is narrative in form and replete with indefinite and functional or operational language. The structure which goes to make up the device must be clearly and positively specified. The structure must be organized and correlated in such a manner as to present a complete operative device.

It is not clear ^{if} ~~to~~ applicant ^{is} claiming a set of angled socket extensions, or a set of angled socket extensions and conventional handles and/or extensions.

8. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103 which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the

Art Unit 323

differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Subject matter developed by another person, which qualifies as prior art only under subsection (f) and (g) of section 102 of this title, shall not preclude patentability under this section where the subject matter and the claimed invention were, at the time the invention was made, owned by the same person or subject to an obligation of assignment to the same person.

9. Claim 1 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103 as being unpatentable over Snap-on Tools Corporation in view of Ossul and Ayotte.

Snap-on Tools Corporation disclose a combined set of tools including a plurality of extensions (SX-2,3,5,10 and 8-L) which includes an angular extension (8-L). Also, included in the combination of tools are various sockets, a spinner handle (NS-18-L), ratchet handles (L-715, 710), a speeder handle (K-4-L), and a sliding bar handle (S-15-L). The extensions (SX-2,3,5,10 and 8-L) include round shafts, a square drive stud at one end, and a square socket at the opposite end of the shaft. Ossul discloses an extension (f) having a 90 degree angled bend, in combination with a straight extension (a). Ayotte discloses an extension (57) having a 45 degree angled bend ~~as a~~ⁱⁿ combination with an extension (Figure 1). To form some of the extensions of Snap-On Tools Corp. as angled in the manner as taught by

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Ossul and Ayotte would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art.

10. Mandl discloses a combination set of extensions, handles, and sockets. Adolphson and Erickson disclose a combination set of extensions. Bidal disclose plural angular extensions.

11. Any inquiry concerning this communication should be directed to Examiner Meislin at telephone number 703-557-2344.

12/15/86;rbb

Debra S. Meislin 12/14/86
DEBRA S. MEISLIN
PATENT EXAMINER
GROUP 320 - ART UNIT 323

Ames
10-176



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Patent and Trademark Office

Address: COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS
Washington, D.C. 20231

SERIAL NUMBER	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED APPLICANT	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.
07/104,176	10/05/87	STAGNER	

IRVIN D. STAGNER
1019 ELLIS
WICHITA, KS 67211

EXAMINER	
RECEIVED	
ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
323	4
DATE MAILED: 08-01-88	

Please find below a communication from the EXAMINER in charge of this application.

Commissioner of Patents

A detailed review of parent file Serial No. 06/837504 has shown that copendency did in fact exist on October 5, 1987 with this application, Serial No. 07/104176, contrary to the communication mailed July 22, 1988. Thus no action need be taken by applicant regarding application Serial No. 06/837504 to establish copendency. The Patent and Trademark Office regrets this error and any inconvenience it may have caused.

Any inquiry concerning this communication should be directed to Frederick R. Schmidt at telephone number 703-557-6506.

Frederick R. Schmidt 8/1/88

FR Schmidt:dli

FREDERICK R. SCHMIDT
SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER
ART UNIT 323

8-2-88

(703) 557-6506

0000



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Patent and Trademark Office

Address COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS
Washington D.C. 20231

SERIAL NUMBER	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED APPLICANT	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.
671-167	11-13-34	STROMER	

JOHN O. STROMER
1014 FILLIS
MECHANICAL 75 07111

EXAMINER	
ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
	3

DATE MAILED:

This is a communication from the examiner in charge of your application
COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS

☒ This application has been examined ☐ Responsive to communication filed on _____ ☐ This action is made final.

A shortened statutory period for response to this action is set to expire 3 month(s), _____ days from the date of this letter.
Failure to respond within the period for response will cause the application to become abandoned. 35 U.S.C. 133

Part I THE FOLLOWING ATTACHMENT(S) ARE PART OF THIS ACTION:

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|---|--|
| 1. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited by Examiner, PTO-492. | 2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice re Patent Drawing, PTO-948. |
| 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Art Cited by Applicant, PTO-1449 | 4. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application, Form PTO-152 |
| 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Information on How to Effect Drawing Changes, PTO-1474 | 6. <input type="checkbox"/> _____ |

Part II SUMMARY OF ACTION

1. ☒ Claims _____ ¹³ pending in the application.
Of the above, claims _____ are withdrawn from consideration.
2. ☐ Claims _____ have been cancelled.
3. ☐ Claims _____ are allowed.
4. ☒ Claims _____ ¹¹ rejected.
5. ☐ Claims _____ are objected to.
6. ☐ Claims _____ are subject to restriction or election requirement.
7. ☐ This application has been filed with informal drawings which are acceptable for examination purposes until such time as allowable subject matter is indicated.
8. ☐ Allowable subject matter having been indicated, formal drawings are required in response to this Office action.
9. ☐ The corrected or substitute drawings have been received on _____. These drawings are ☐ acceptable, ☐ not acceptable (see explanation).
10. ☐ The ☐ proposed drawing correction and/or the ☐ proposed additional or substitute sheet(s) of drawings, filed on _____ has (have) been ☐ approved by the examiner, ☐ disapproved by the examiner (see explanation).
11. ☐ The proposed drawing correction, filed _____, has been ☐ approved, ☐ disapproved (see explanation). However, the Patent and Trademark Office no longer makes drawing changes. It is now applicant's responsibility to ensure that the drawings are corrected. Corrections MUST be effected in accordance with the instructions set forth on the attached letter "INFORMATION ON HOW TO EFFECT DRAWING CHANGES", PTO-1474.
12. ☐ Acknowledgment is made of the claim for priority under 35 U.S.C. 119. The certified copy has ☐ been received, ☐ not been received.
☐ been filed in parent application, serial no. _____, filed on _____
13. ☐ Since this application appears to be in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.O. 11, 453 O.G. 213.
14. ☐ Other _____

Art Unit 323

1. Claim 1 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention. The claim appears to recite only the function with no specific statement of the structure.

2. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless-

3. (a) the invention was known or used by others in this country, or patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country, before the invention thereof by the applicant for patent.

4. Claim 1 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(a) as being clearly anticipated by Randall.

5. Applicant is required to submit a proposed drawing correction in response to this Office action. However, correction of the noted defect can be deferred until the application is allowed by the examiner.

6. It is called to applicant's attention that if a communication is mailed before the response time has expired applicant may submit the response with a "Certificate of Mailing" which merely asserts that the response is being mailed on a given date. So mailed, before the period of response has lapsed, the response is considered timely. A suggested format for a certificate follows.

7. Following is a suggested format for the certificate of mailing under 37 CFR 1.8(c) which should be included with all correspondence:

"I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited with the United States Postal Service as first class mail in an envelope addressed to: Commissioner of

Serial No. 671,167

-3-

Art Unit 323

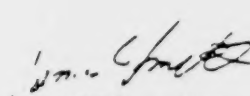
Patents and Trademarks, Washington, D.C. 20231,
on....."

Name of applicant, assignee, or
registered representative

Signature

Date

8. Any inquiry concerning this communication
should be directed to Examiner James G. Smith at
telephone number 703-557-6502.


JAMES G. SMITH
EXAMINER
ART UNIT 323

9/10/85:slw.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Patent and Trademark Office

Address: COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS
Washington, D.C. 20231

SERIAL NUMBER	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED APPLICANT	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.

☐ This is a continuation of an application filed on _____

☐ This is a division of an application filed on _____

EXAMINER

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

DATE MAILED

This is a communication from the examiner in charge of your application.

COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS

☐ This application has been examined. ☒ Responsive to communication filed on 10-17-85. ☒ Action is made final.

A shortened statutory period for response to this action is set to expire 3 month(s), ~~from the date of this action~~ from the date of this action.
Failure to respond within the period for response will cause the application to become abandoned. 35 U.S.C. 133.

Part I THE FOLLOWING ATTACHMENT(S) ARE PART OF THIS ACTION

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited by Examiner, PTO-892. | 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Parent Drawing, PTO-448. |
| 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Art Cited by Applicant, PTO-1449. | 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application, form PTO-412. |
| 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Information on How to Effect Drawing Changes, PTO-1474. | 6. <input type="checkbox"/> _____ |

Part II SUMMARY OF ACTION

1. ☒ Claims 2 15 pending in the application.
Of the above, claims _____ are withdrawn from consideration.
2. ☒ Claims 1 43 have been canceled.
3. ☐ Claims _____ are added.
4. ☒ Claims 2 15 are amended.
5. ☐ Claims _____ are added to the application.
6. ☐ Claims _____ are subject to restriction or election requirements.
7. ☐ This application has been filed with informal drawings which are acceptable for examination on purposes until such time as a suitable subject matter is indicated.
8. ☐ A suitable subject matter having been indicated, formal drawings are required in response to this communication.
9. ☐ The corrected or substitute drawings have been received on _____. These drawings are ☐ acceptable ☐ not acceptable (see explanation).
10. ☐ The ☐ proposed drawing correction and/or the ☐ proposed additional or substitute drawing or drawings ☐ have been ☐ approved by the examiner ☐ disapproved by the examiner (see explanation).
11. ☐ The proposed drawing for election, filed _____, has been ☐ approved ☐ disapproved by the examiner. If disapproved, the Patent and Trademark Office will give notice drawing the same to the applicant. If approved, the drawing will be corrected. Corrections must be effected in accordance with the instructions set forth on the attached sheet entitled "INSTRUCTIONS TO EFFECT DRAWING CHANGES", PTO-1474.
12. ☐ A drawing, not a drawing, is required for the examination of this application. The drawing is ☐ acceptable ☐ not acceptable (see explanation).
13. ☐ The information supplied in the _____ section of the application is ☐ acceptable ☐ not acceptable (see explanation).

0933

Art Unit 323

1. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103 which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Subject matter developed by another person, which qualifies as prior art only under subsection (f) and (g) of section 102 of this title, shall not preclude patentability under this section where the subject matter and the claimed invention were, at the time the invention was made, owned by the same person or subject to an obligation of assignment to the same person.

2. Claim 2 is finally rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103 as being unpatentable over Murray in view of Randall.

It would be obvious to modify Murry by using a hex-shaped shank, instead of square, and to secure a wrench thereto with a bolt and washer, as suggested by Randall. To use a series of different size extensions in a set is obvious to one skilled in the art.

3. Applicant's arguments filed October 15, 1985 have been fully considered but they are not deemed to be persuasive.

4. Applicant's improvement over standard wrench extensions is that the square shank is made hexagonal so that it can engage in a box-end wrench opening. Further, in order to secure the wrench to the new extension, a bolt-washer is inserted into a threaded bore in the shank end of the extension. However Randall clearly

Art Unit 323

teaches that a box wrench can be extended by using an extension with a hexagonal shank and a bolt-washer to secure it to the wrench. Thus, using the suggestion provided by Randall, a person skilled in the tool art would find it obvious to modify a standard wrench extension such as that shown at (214) in Murray.

Further, all known tool catalogs show extensions provided in various sizes in a set.

Randall clearly teaches the improvement in regard to extensions, that is the hexagonal shank and the use of a bolt-washer to secure the extension and wrench. Since what applicant claims as new is already known in the prior art, to modify Murray, in view of the teaching of Randall, is obvious.

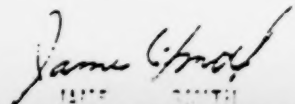
5. Applicant's amendment necessitated the new grounds of rejection. Accordingly, THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL. See MPEP 706.07(a).

Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a). The practice of automatically extending the shortened statutory period an additional month upon the filing of a timely first response to a final rejection has been discontinued by the Office. See 1021 TMOG 35.

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR RESPONSE TO THIS FINAL ACTION IS SET TO EXPIRE THREE MONTHS FROM THE DATE OF THIS ACTION. IN THE EVENT A FIRST RESPONSE IS FILED WITHIN TWO MONTHS OF THE MAILING DATE OF THIS FINAL ACTION AND THE ADVISORY ACTION IS NOT MAILED UNTIL AFTER THE END OF THE THREE-MONTH SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD, THEN THE SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD WILL EXPIRE ON THE DATE THE ADVISORY ACTION IS MAILED, AND ANY EXTENSION FEE PURSUANT TO 37 CFR 1.136(a) WILL BE CALCULATED FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THE ADVISORY ACTION. IN NO EVENT WILL THE STATUTORY PERIOD FOR RESPONSE EXPIRE LATER THAN SIX MONTHS FROM THE DATE OF THIS FINAL ACTION.

6. Any inquiry concerning this communication should be directed to James G. Smith at telephone number 703-557-6502.

0935


JAMES G. SMITH



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Patent and Trademark Office

Address COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS
Washington, D.C. 20231

SERIAL NUMBER	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED APPLICANT	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.
00-071-107	11/12/11	STAGHER, JOHN P.	

JOHN P. STAGHER
JOHN P. STAGHER
ATTORNEY AT LAW

EXAMINER	
ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER

DATE MAILED:

Below is a communication from the EXAMINER in charge of this application

COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS, AND TRADEMARKS

ADVISORY ACTION

~~THE APPLICANT'S RESPONSE IS EXTENDED TO NOV 15, 2011, 11:59 PM, 11 MONTHS FROM THE DATE OF THE FINAL REJECTION.~~

- ☐ Appellant's Brief is due in accordance with Rule 192 (a)

Applicant's response to the final rejection, filed _____, has been considered with the following effect, but it is not deemed to place the application in condition for allowance

- 1 ☐ The proposed amendments to the claim and/or specification will not be entered and the final rejection stands because
- a ☐ There is no convincing showing under Rule 116(b)
 - b ☐ They raise new issues that would require further consideration and/or search
 - c ☐ They raise the issue of new matter
 - d ☐ They are not deemed to place the application in better form for appeal by materially reducing or simplifying the issues for appeal
 - e ☐ They present additional claims without cancelling a corresponding number of finally rejected claims
- 2 ☐ Newly proposed or amended claims _____ would be allowed if submitted in a separately filed amendment cancelling the non-allowable claims
- 3 ☐ Upon the filing of an appeal, the proposed amendment ☐ will be ☐ will not be, entered and the status of the claims in this application would be as follows
- a ☐ Claims _____ would be allowable
 - b ☐ Claims _____ would not be allowable

However:

- (1) ☐ The rejection of claims _____ on references is deemed to be overcome by applicant's response.
- (2) ☐ The rejection of claims _____ on non reference grounds only is deemed to be overcome by applicant's response.

- 4 ☒ The affidavit, exhibit or request for reconsideration has been entered but does not overcome the rejection
- 5 ☐ The affidavit or exhibit will not be admitted because applicant has not shown good and sufficient reasons why it was not earlier presented
- 6 ☐ The application having been examined under the special accelerated examining procedure (M.P.E.P. 708.02), the proposed amendment has not been considered since it does not prima facie place the application in condition for allowance or in better condition for appeal

Serial No. 671167

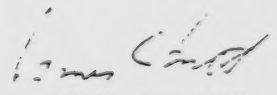
-2-

Art Unit 323

The shortened statutory period for response expires three months from the date of the final rejection or as of the mailing date of this Advisory Action, whichever is later. In no event however, will the statutory period for response expire later than six months from the date of the final rejection. Any extension of time must be obtained by filing a petition under 37 CFR 1.136(a) accompanied by the proposed response and the appropriate fee. The date on which the response, the petition, and the fee have been filed is the date of the response and also the date for the purposes of determining the period of extension and the corresponding amount of the fee.

Any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.17 will be calculated from the date that the shortened statutory period for response expires as set forth above.

Any inquiry concerning this communication should be directed to James G. Smith at telephone number 703-557-6502.


JAMES G. SMITH
EXAMINER
ART UNIT 323



Address COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS
Washington, D.C. 20231

SERIAL NUMBER	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED APPLICANT	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.
01-111-9700	01-11-1991	JOHN H. HILL	

EXAMINER
J. H. HILL
JANUARY 11, 1991

EXAMINER	
J. H. HILL	
ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
	5

DATE MAILED

This is a communication from the examiner in charge of your application.
COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS

- ☒ This application has been examined ☐ Responsive to communication filed on _____ ☐ This action is made final.

A shortened statutory period for response to this action is set to expire 3 month(s), _____ days from the date of this letter.
Failure to respond within the period for response will cause the application to become abandoned. 35 U.S.C. 133

Part I THE FOLLOWING ATTACHMENTS ARE PART OF THIS ACTION:

1. ☒ Notice of References Cited by Examiner, PTO-892.
2. ☒ Notice of Patent Drawing, PTO-948.
3. ☐ Notice of Art Cited by Applicant, PTO-1449.
4. ☒ Notice of Informal Patent Application, Form PTO-152.
5. ☒ Information on How to Effect Drawing Changes, PTO-1474.
6. ☐ _____

Part II SUMMARY OF ACTION

1. ☒ Claims 1 _____ are pending in the application.
Of the above, claims _____ are withdrawn from consideration.
2. ☐ Claims _____ have been cancelled.
3. ☐ Claims _____ are allowed.
4. ☒ Claims 1 _____ are rejected.
5. ☐ Claims _____ are objected to.
6. ☐ Claims _____ are subject to restriction or election requirements.
7. ☒ This application has been filed with informal drawings which are acceptable for examination purposes until such time as allowable subject matter is indicated.
8. ☐ Allowable subject matter having been indicated, formal drawings are required in response to this Office action.
9. ☐ The corrected or substitute drawings have been received on _____. These drawings are ☐ acceptable, ☐ not acceptable (see explanation).
10. ☐ The ☐ proposed drawing correction and/or the ☐ proposed additional or substitute sheet(s) of drawings, filed on _____ has (have) been ☐ approved by the examiner, ☐ disapproved by the examiner (see explanation).
11. ☐ The proposed drawing correction, filed _____, has been ☐ approved, ☐ disapproved (see explanation). Moreover, the Patent and Trademark Office no longer makes drawing changes. It is now applicant's responsibility to ensure that the drawings are corrected. Corrections MUST be effected in accordance with the instructions set forth on the attached letter "INFORMATION ON HOW TO EFFECT DRAWING CHANGES", PTO-1474.
12. ☐ Acknowledgment is made of the claim for priority under 35 U.S.C. 119. The certified copy has ☐ been received ☐ not been received.
☐ been filed in parent application, serial no. _____, filed on _____.
13. ☐ Since this application appears to be in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 211.
14. ☐ Other _____

Art Unit 323

1. Receipt is acknowledged of the letter submitted by applicant dated May 26, 1986. It is noted that the letter refers to activities in an abandoned case, Serial No. 671,167. A complete action on the instant application, Serial No. 837,430, follows.

2. This application has been filed with informal drawings which are acceptable for examination purposes only. Formal drawings will be required when the application is allowed.

3. Claim 1 is rejected as failing to define the invention in the manner required by 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph.

The claims are narrative in form and replete with indefinite and functional or operational language. The structure which goes to make up the device must be clearly and positively specified. The structure must be organized and correlated in such a manner as to present a complete operative device. The claims must be in one sentence form only. Note the format of the claims in the patent cited.

It is not known from the claim what the "improved tool" comprises as the claim recites "means, elements that are not structurally related."

4. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103 which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

A patent may not be obtained though the subject matter has not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be determined by the manner in which the invention was made.

Any matter disclosed by a prior art reference is prior art only under subsection (a).

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and (g) of section 102 of this title, shall not preclude patentability under this section where the subject matter and the claimed invention were, at the time the invention was made, owned by the same person or subject to an obligation of assignment to the same person.

5. Claim 1 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103 as being unpatentable over Randall, Jr. in view of Murray and Osburn.

Randall, Jr. discloses all of the claimed subject matter except for having a "set" of wrench extensions of differing sizes and a "square socket head" on one end of the extension. Murray discloses a wrench extension for engagement with a double ended wrench at one end and a square socket head (64) at the opposite end thereof. It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art to form one end of the extension of Randall, Jr. with a square socket head such that any standard socket tool may be received therein to provide a variety of specially adapted obstruction by-pass tools as taught by Murray. Osburn discloses a plurality or "set" of wrench extensions (4, 5) having differently sized hexagonal socket engaging portions (B', D'). It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art to form the device of Randall, Jr. as a set of wrench extensions to form a variety of tools of different sizes, lengths, and shape for workpieces having difficult access as taught by Osburn. The amount of extensions and the sizes of each would have been an obvious matter of choice.

Serial No. 837,430

-4-

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6. Any inquiry concerning this communication should be directed to Examiner Meislin at telephone number 703-557-2344.

D. Meislin:klw

2-26-87

(703) 557-2344

Desra Meislin 3/2/87
DEBRA MEISLIN
PATENT EXAMINER
GROUP 320 - ART UNIT 323

NOTICE OF REFERENCES CITED

APPLICANT(S)

837430

323

ATTORNEY
FIDELITY
PATENT

5

Stigler

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

	DOCUMENT NO	DATE	NAME	CLASS	SUB CLASS	FILING DATE IF APPROPRIATE
A	1446985	2-1923	Osburn	81	124.4	
B	2743642	5-1952	Randall Jr	81	124.4	
C	3996821	12-1976	Murray	81	58 x	
D	3376768	4-1963	Fortune	81	177.2	
E						
F						
G						
H						
I						
J						
K						

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

	DOCUMENT NO	DATE	COUNTRY	NAME	CLASS	SUB CLASS	REFERENCE TO SOURCE
L							
M							
N							
O							
P							
Q							

OTHER REFERENCES (Including Author, Title, Date, Pertinent Pages, Etc.)

R	
S	
T	
U	

EXAMINER

DATE

D. Mishra

2/25/87

* A copy of this reference is not being furnished with this office action.
(See Manual of Patent Examining Procedure, section 707.05(a)).



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Patent and Trademark Office

ADDRESS: COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20540

SERIAL NUMBER	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED APPLICANT	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.
3-26-57	March 26, 1957	General Electric	

1. Notice of Unavailability
2. Notice of Unavailability
3. Notice of Unavailability

EXAMINER	
[Name]	
ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
1	8
DATE MAILED	

This is a communication from the examiner in charge of your application
COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS

☒ This application has been examined ☒ responsive to communication mailed on 3-26-57

A shortened statutory period for response to this action is set to expire 3 months, — days from the date of this letter.
Failure to respond within the period for response will cause the application to become abandoned. 35 U.S.C. 133

Part I THE FOLLOWING ATTACHMENT(S) ARE PART OF THIS ACTION

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited by Examiner, PTO-432. | 2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of Patent Drawing, PTO-348. |
| 3. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of Art Cited by Applicant, PTO-349. | 4. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application, Form PTO-412. |
| 5. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Information on how to Effect Drawing Changes, PTO-417. | 6. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> [Blank] |

Part II SUMMARY OF ACTION

- ☒ Claims 2 are pending in the application.
- ☒ Of the above, claims 1 are withdrawn from this application.
- ☒ Claims 1 have been cancelled.
- ☒ Claims 2 are amended.
- ☒ Claims 2 are amended.
- ☒ Claims 2 are amended.
- ☒ This application has been filed with informal drawings which are accepted for examination purposes with such filing is indicated by the matter is indicated.
- ☒ A drawing subject matter having been indicated, formal drawings are required in response to this Office action.
- ☒ The proposed or substitute drawings have been received on . These drawings are acceptable (see explanation).
- ☒ The proposed drawing correction and of the proposed addition or substitution of claims or other amendments have been approved by the examiner. is approved by the examiner (see explanation).
- ☒ The proposed drawing correction, filed , has been approved. The Patent and Trademark Office no longer makes drawing changes. It is now necessary to file a new application with the drawing correction. Correction must be effected in accordance with the instructions set forth on the attached form "HOW TO EFFECT DRAWING CHANGES", PTO-417.
- ☒ A drawing subject matter of the claim for priority under 35 U.S.C. 113. The claimed subject matter has been approved.
- ☒ The application is pending in the Patent and Trademark Office.
- ☒ The application is pending in the Patent and Trademark Office.
- ☒ Other

Art Unit 323

1. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103 which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Subject matter developed by another person, which qualifies as prior art only under subsection (f) and (g) of section 102 of this title, shall not preclude patentability under this section where the subject matter and the claimed invention were, at the time the invention was made, owned by the same person or subject to an obligation of assignment to the same person.

2. Claim 2 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103 as being unpatentable over Randall Jr. in view of Murray and Osburn, all of record.

Randall, Jr. discloses all of the claimed subject matter except for having a "set" of extensions and a square socket head on one end of the extension. Note the straight, round shaft (12), flange (20), hexagonal nut shaped base (22), a washer (26) and a bolt (24, 28) which constitutes an extension handle for box wrenches. The opposite end of the extension has a threaded socket therein. Murray discloses a wrench extension for standard open-end or box-end wrenches including one end for connection to the wrench and its opposite end having formed as a standard square socket head. Note the socket (64) for engagement with a drive stud. It would have been obvious to one having ordinary

skill in the art to form one end of the extension of Randall, Jr. as a square socket head such that any standard tool may be received therein to provide a variety of specially adapted construction by-pass tools as taught by Murray. Osburn discloses a plurality or set of wrench extensions (4, 5) having differently sized hexagonal socket engaging portions (B', D'). It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art to form the device of Randall, Jr. as a set of wrench extensions of various sizes, to enable utilization of the device on various sized workpieces having difficult access as taught by Osburn providing versatility. The amount of extensions and their exact sizes would have been an obvious matter of choice as such sizes are notoriously old and well known in the art of wrenches. Note that to forge the device of Randall, Jr. and to form the flange, nut, and shaft as a unitary structure would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art as such is merely an obvious engineering choice dependent upon choice of the manufacturer, and the convenience and availability of the machines and tools necessary to construct the device. Forging is an old and well known process and would have been an obvious method of manufacture.

3. Claim 1 has been canceled.

Remarks:

4. Applicant's arguments filed March 26, 1997 have been fully considered but they are not deemed to be persuasive.

Art Unit 323

The claim was properly rejected under 35 USC 103 as being unpatentable over Randall, Jr. in view of Murray and Osburn. The determination of obviousness follows the test for obviousness using Graham v. Deere.

The factual inquiries set forth in Graham v. John Deere Co. that are applied for establishing a background for determining obviousness under 35 U.S.C. 103 are summarized as follows:

1. Determining the scope and contents of the prior art;
2. Ascertaining the differences between the prior art and the claims at issue; and
3. Resolving the level of ordinary skill in the pertinent art.

Graham v. John Deere Co., 383 U.S. 1, 17, 148 U.S.P.Q. 459, 467 (1966).

5. Applicant's arguments with respect to any petition(s) are not on point.

6. Applicant's amendment necessitated the new grounds of rejection. Accordingly, THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL. See MPEP 706.07(a).

Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a). The practice of automatically extending the shortened statutory period an additional month upon the filing of a timely first response to a final rejection has been discontinued by the Office. See 1021 TMOG 35.

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR RESPONSE TO THIS FINAL ACTION IS SET TO EXPIRE THREE MONTHS FROM THE DATE OF THIS ACTION. IN THE EVENT A FIRST RESPONSE IS FILED WITHIN TWO MONTHS OF THE MAILING DATE OF THIS FINAL ACTION AND THE ADVISORY ACTION IS NOT MAILED UNTIL AFTER THE END OF THE THREE-MONTH SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD, THEN THE SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD WILL EXPIRE ON THE DATE THE ADVISORY ACTION IS MAILED, AND ANY EXTENSION FEE PURSUANT TO 37 CFR 1.136(a) WILL BE CALCULATED FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THE ADVISORY ACTION. IN NO EVENT WILL THE STATUTORY PERIOD FOR RESPONSE EXPIRE LATER THAN SIX MONTHS FROM THE DATE OF THIS FINAL ACTION.

7. Any inquiry concerning this communication should be directed to Examiner Metalin at telephone number 703-557-2344.

6/9/87 srh
6/12/87

[Signature] 6/15/87

[Signature] 6/17/87

FREDERICK R. SCHMIDT
SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER
ART UNIT 323



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Patent and Trademark Office

Address: COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS
Washington, D.C. 20231

SERIAL NUMBER	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED APPLICANT	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.
067837-400	03/10/86	STANLEY	

JOHN D. STANLEY
1814 ELLIS
WHEELING, WV 26061

EXAMINER	
J. H. [unclear]	
ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER

DATE MAILED:

Below is a communication from the EXAMINER in charge of this application

COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS

ADVISORY ACTION

☒ THE PERIOD FOR RESPONSE

☐ is extended to run _____ from the date of the Final Rejection

☐ continues to run _____ from the date of the Final Rejection

☒ expires three months from the date of the final rejection or as of the mailing date of this Advisory Action, whichever is later. In no event however, will the statutory period for response expire later than six months from the date of the final rejection.

Any extension of time must be obtained by filing a petition under 37 CFR 1.136(a), the proposed response and the appropriate fee. The date on which the response, the petition, and the fee have been filed is the date of the response and also the date for the purposes of determining the period of extension and the corresponding amount of the fee. Any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.17 will be calculated from the date that the shortened statutory period for response expires as set forth above.

☐ Appellant's Brief is due in accordance with 37 CFR 1.121(a)

☒ Appellant's response to the final rejection, filed 7/7/87, has been considered with the following effect, but it is not deemed to place the application in condition for allowance:

1. ☐ The proposed amendments to the claim and/or specification will not be entered and the final rejection stands because:

a. ☐ There is no convincing showing under 37 CFR 1.116(b) why the proposed amendment is necessary and was not earlier presented

b. ☐ They raise new issues that would require further consideration and/or search. (See Note)

c. ☐ They raise the issue of new matter. (See Note)

d. ☐ They are not deemed to place the application in better form for appeal by materially reducing or simplifying the issues for appeal

e. ☐ They present additional claims without cancelling a corresponding number of finally rejected claims

NOTE _____

2. ☐ Newly proposed or amended claims _____ would be allowed if submitted in a separately filed amendment canceling the non-allowable claims

3. ☐ Upon the filing of an appeal, the proposed amendment ☐ will be ☐ will not be, entered and the status of the claims in this application would be as follows:

Allowed claims: _____

Claims objected to: _____

Claims rejected: _____

However:

a. ☐ The rejection of claims _____ on references is deemed to be overcome by applicant's response.

b. ☐ The rejection of claims _____ on non-reference grounds only is deemed to be overcome by applicant's response.

☒ The amendment, exhibit or request for reconsideration has been considered but does not overcome the rejection

5. ☐ The affidavit or exhibit will not be considered because applicant has not shown good and sufficient reasons why it was not earlier presented.

☐ The proposed drawing correction ☐ has ☐ has not been approved by the examiner

☐ Other

1369

FREDERICK R. SCHMIDT
SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER

1. The first group of people who are interested in the study of the history of the United States are the people who are interested in the history of the United States.

EXAMINER	
ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
DATE MADE	

1650

Art Unit 323

1. Claim 1 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention. Applicant appears to claim the standard wrench ratchet twice.

2. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103 which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Subject matter developed by another person, which qualifies as prior art only under subsection (f) and (g) of section 102 of this title, shall not preclude patentability under this section where the subject matter and the claimed invention were, at the time the invention was made, owned by the same person or subject to an obligation of assignment to the same person.

3. Claim 1 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103 as being unpatentable over Lechnau in view of the "G.M." disclosure p.86. It would be obvious to modify Lechnau by using a square hole, as opposed to a permanent handle, as such is suggested to be well known by the "G.M." disclosure.

4. It is called to applicant's attention that if a communication is mailed before the response time has expired applicant may submit the response with a "Certificate of Mailing" which merely asserts that the

Art Unit 323

response is being mailed on a given date. So mailed, before the period of response has lapsed, the response is considered timely. A suggested format for a certificate follows.

5. Following is a suggested format for the certificate of mailing under 37 CFR 1.8(c) which should be included with all correspondence:

"I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited with the United States Postal Service as first class mail in an envelope addressed to: Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks, Washington, D.C. 20231, on....."

Name of applicant, assignee, or
registered representative

Signature

Date

6. Any inquiry concerning this communication should be directed to Examiner James G. Smith at telephone number 703-557-6502.

9/10/85:slw.

EXAMINER
JAMES G. SMITH
703-557-6502

FORM PTO 392 (REV. 3-75)		U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE		SERIAL NO. <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">671169</div>	GROUP AND UNIT <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">323</div>	ATTACHMENT TO PAPER NUMBER	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">4</div>
NOTICE OF REFERENCES CITED				APPLICANT(S) <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">STAC & F2</div>			
U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS							
*	DOCUMENT NO.	DATE	NAME	CLASS	SUB CLASS	FILING DATE IF APPROPRIATE	
A	260 761	9/1981	LEE HUNG	57	1772		
B	731 85C	6/1903	GEORGE	57	1772	x	
C	246 7908	4/1949	RAND	57	0168	x	
D	2832 246	4/1958	LIVERMONT	57	0168	x	
E	3343 434	9/1967	SCHNEIDER	57	60		
F							
G							
H							
I							
J							
K							
FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS							
*	DOCUMENT NO.	DATE	COUNTRY	NAME	CLASS	SUB CLASS	PERTINENT PARTS OF DRAWING
L							
M							
N							
O							
P							
Q							
OTHER REFERENCES (Including Author Title Date Pertinent Pages Etc.)							
R	"Service Tools for G.B. Cars" S. N. - 100 Tool C. 1951 5-1951 pp. 86-87						
S							
T							
U							
EXAMINED		DATE					
James C. Smith		9/6/85					

* A copy of this reference is not being furnished with this office action.
 See Manual of Patent Examining Procedure, section 107.05 (a)(1).



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Patent and Trademark Office

Address COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20231

SERIAL NUMBER	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED APPLICANT	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.

EXAMINER	
ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
	5

DATE MAILED

This is a communication from the examiner in charge of your application.
COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS

☐ This application has been examined. ☒ Responsive to communication filed on 2-13-85. ☐ This action is made final.

A shortened statutory period for response to this action is set to expire 3 month(s), _____ from the date of this letter.
Failure to respond within the period for response will cause the application to become abandoned. 35 U.S.C. 133

Part I THE FOLLOWING ATTACHMENT(S) ARE PART OF THIS ACTION:

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited by Examiner, PTO-892. | 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Notice re Patent Drawing, PTO-948. |
| 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Art Cited by Applicant, PTO-1449 | 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application, Form PTO-152 |
| 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Information on How to Effect Drawing Changes, PTO-1474 | 6. <input type="checkbox"/> _____ |

Part II SUMMARY OF ACTION

1. ☒ Claims 2 is pending in the application.
Of the above, claims _____ are withdrawn from consideration.
2. ☒ Claims 1 has been cancelled.
3. ☐ Claims _____ are allowed.
4. ☒ Claims 2 is rejected.
5. ☐ Claims _____ are objected to.
6. ☐ Claims _____ are subject to restriction or election (see explanation).
7. ☐ This application has been filed with informal drawings which are acceptable for examination purposes until such time as allowable subject matter is indicated.
8. ☐ Allowable subject matter having been indicated, formal drawings are required in response to this Office action.
9. ☐ The corrected or substitute drawings have been received on _____. These drawings are ☐ acceptable, ☐ not acceptable (see explanation).
10. ☐ The ☐ proposed drawing correction and/or the ☐ proposed additional or substitute sheet(s) of drawings, filed on _____ has/have been ☐ approved by the examiner, ☐ disapproved by the examiner (see explanation).
11. ☐ The proposed drawing correction, filed _____, has been ☐ approved, ☐ disapproved (see explanation). Thereafter, the Patent and Trademark Office no longer makes drawing changes. It is now applicant's responsibility to submit the drawings as corrected. Corrections MUST be effected in accordance with the instructions set forth on the attached letter, "INFORMATION ON HOW TO EFFECT DRAWING CHANGES", PTO-1474.
12. ☐ Acknowledgment is made of the claim for priority under 35 U.S.C. 119. The certified copy has ☐ been received, ☐ not been received.
_____ been filed in parent application, serial no. _____, filed on _____.
13. ☐ Since this application appears to be in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution is to the merits, as closed in accordance with the practice under Ex parte Quayle, 1935 C.D. 11, 451 O.G. 218.
14. ☐ Other _____

Art Unit 323

1. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103 which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Subject matter developed by another person, which qualifies as prior art only under subsection (f) and (g) of section 102 of this title, shall not preclude patentability under this section where the subject matter and the claimed invention were, at the time the invention was made, owned by the same person or subject to an obligation of assignment to the same person.

2. Claim 2 is finally rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103 as being unpatentable over Leehaug in view of the G. M. disclosure page 86, for the reason stated in the first Office action.

3. Applicant's arguments filed October 15, 1985 have been fully considered but they are not deemed to be persuasive.

4. Applicant's numerous court decisions regarding unobviousness are noted, however Leehaug clearly shows a U-shaped member with a handle on one side and a ratchet on the other. Further, the G.M. disclosure provides a clear suggestion to one skilled in the art that a square hole can be attached to a U-shaped member to allow a removable turning handle to be secured. To therefore modify Leehaug, in view of this clear teaching, is obvious.

Art Unit 323

5. THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL. Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a). The practice of automatically extending the shortened statutory period an additional month upon the filing of a timely first response to a final rejection has been discontinued by the Office. See 1021 TMOG 35.

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR RESPONSE TO THIS FINAL ACTION IS SET TO EXPIRE THREE MONTHS FROM THE DATE OF THIS ACTION. IN THE EVENT A FIRST RESPONSE IS FILED WITHIN TWO MONTHS OF THE MAILING DATE OF THIS FINAL ACTION AND THE ADVISORY ACTION IS NOT MAILED UNTIL AFTER THE END OF THE THREE-MONTH SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD, THEN THE SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD WILL EXPIRE ON THE DATE THE ADVISORY ACTION IS MAILED, AND ANY EXTENSION FEE PURSUANT TO 37 CFR 1.136(a) WILL BE CALCULATED FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THE ADVISORY ACTION. IN NO EVENT WILL THE STATUTORY PERIOD FOR RESPONSE EXPIRE LATER THAN SIX MONTHS FROM THE DATE OF THIS FINAL ACTION.

6. Any inquiry concerning this communication should be directed to Examiner James G. Smith at telephone number 703-557-6502.

James G. Smith
JAMES G. SMITH
EXAMINER
ART UNIT 323

12/11/85:cjk



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Patent and Trademark Office

Address COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS
Washington, D.C. 20231

SERIAL NUMBER	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED APPLICANT	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.
1812	11/11/11	FRANK M. STUMPF	

FRANK M. STUMPF
1812
UTICHTA-11-11-11

EXAMINER	
ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
	16

DATE MAILED:

Below is a communication from the EXAMINER in charge of this application
COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS

ADVISORY ACTION

☐ ~~RECONSIDERATION OF REJECTION OF CLAIMS~~
~~RECONSIDERATION OF REJECTION OF CLAIMS~~

☐ Appellant's Brief is due in accordance with Rule 192 (a).

Applicant's response to the final rejection filed _____ has been considered with the following effect, but it is not deemed to place the application in condition for allowance.

1 ☐ The proposed amendments to the claim and/or specification will not be entered and the final rejection stands because

- a ☐ There is no convincing showing under Rule 116(b)
- b ☐ They raise new issues that would require further consideration and/or search
- c ☐ They raise the issue of new matter
- d ☐ They are not deemed to place the application in better form for appeal by materially reducing or simplifying the issues for appeal
- e ☐ They present additional claims without cancelling a corresponding number of finally rejected claims

2 ☐ Newly proposed or amended claims _____ would be allowed if submitted in a separately filed amendment cancelling the non allowable claims.

3 ☐ Upon the filing of an appeal the proposed amendment ☐ will be ☐ will not be entered and the status of the claims in this application would be as follows:

- a ☐ Claims _____ would be allowable
- b ☐ Claims _____ would not be allowable

However:

- (1) ☐ The rejection of claims _____ on reference is deemed to be overcome by applicant's response
- (2) ☐ The rejection of claims _____ on non reference grounds only is deemed to be overcome by applicant's response

4 ☒ The applicant's exhibit or request for reconsideration has been entered but does not overcome the rejection.

5 ☐ The applicant's exhibit will not be admitted because applicant has not shown good and sufficient reasons why it was not earlier presented.

6 ☐ The application having been examined under the special accelerated examining procedure (M.P.E.P. 128.02) the proposed amendment has not been considered since it does not prima facie place the application in condition for allowance or in better condition for appeal.

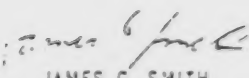
Serial No. 671169
Art Unit 323

-2-

The shortened statutory period for response expires three months from the date of the final rejection or as of the mailing date of this Advisory Action, whichever is later. In no event however, will the statutory period for response expire later than six months from the date of the final rejection. Any extension of time must be obtained by filing a petition under 37 CFR 1.136(a) accompanied by the proposed response and the appropriate fee. The date on which the response, the petition, and the fee have been filed is the date of the response and also the date for the purposes of determining the period of extension and the corresponding amount of the fee.

Any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.17 will be calculated from the date that the shortened statutory period for response expires as set forth above.

Any inquiry concerning this communication should be directed to James G. Smith at telephone number 703-557-6502.


JAMES G. SMITH
EXAMINER
ART UNIT 323



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Patent and Trademark Office

Address COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS
Washington, D.C. 20231

SERIAL NUMBER	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED APPLICANT	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.
06 1337.502	03/10/66	STAGNER	T

IRVIN D. STAGNER
1814 ELLIS
WICHITA, KS 67211

EXAMINER	
IRVIN D.	
ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
700	5
DATE MAILED	

This is a communication from the examiner in charge of your application.
COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS

☒ This application has been examined. ☐ Responsive to communication filed on _____. ☐ This action is made final.

A shortened statutory period for response to this action is set to expire 3 month(s), _____ days from the date of this letter.
Failure to respond within the period for response will cause the application to become abandoned. 35 U.S.C. 133

Part I THE FOLLOWING ATTACHMENT(S) ARE PART OF THIS ACTION:

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited by Examiner, PTO-452. | 2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice re Patent Drawing, PTO-948. |
| 3. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of Art Cited by Applicant, PTO-1449 | 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application, Form PTO-152 |
| 5. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Information on How to Effect Drawing Changes, PTO-1474 | 6. <input type="checkbox"/> _____ |

Part II SUMMARY OF ACTION

1. ☒ Claims _____ are pending in the application.
Of the above, claims _____ are withdrawn from consideration.
2. ☐ Claims _____ have been cancelled.
3. ☐ Claims _____ are allowed.
4. ☒ Claims _____ are rejected.
5. ☐ Claims _____ are objected to.
6. ☐ Claims _____ are subject to restriction or election requirement.
7. ☒ This application has been filed with informal drawings which are acceptable for examination purposes until such time as a suitable subject matter is indicated.
8. ☐ Allowable subject matter having been indicated, formal drawings are required in response to this Office action.
9. ☐ The corrected or substitute drawings have been received on _____. These drawings are ☐ acceptable, ☐ not acceptable (see explanation).
10. ☐ The ☐ proposed drawing correction and/or the ☐ proposed additional or substitute sheets of drawings filed on _____ has (have) been: ☐ approved by the examiner, ☐ disapproved by the examiner (see explanation).
11. ☐ The proposed drawing correction, filed _____, has been ☐ approved, ☐ disapproved (see explanation). However, the Patent and Trademark Office no longer makes drawing changes. It is now applicant's responsibility to ensure that the drawings are corrected. Corrections "MUST" be effected in accordance with the instructions set forth on the attached letter "INFORMATION ON HOW TO EFFECT DRAWING CHANGES", PTO-1474.
12. ☐ Acknowledgment is made of the claim for priority under 35 U.S.C. 119. The certified copy has ☐ been received, ☐ not been received.
☐ been filed in parent application, serial no. _____, filed on _____.
13. ☐ Since this application appears to be in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution is terminated in accordance with the practice under Ex parte Quayle, 1938 O.D. 31, 400 O.G. 202.
14. ☐ Other _____

1973

Art Unit 323

1. Receipt is acknowledged of the letter submitted by applicant dated May 26, 1986. It is noted that the letter refers to activities in an abandoned case, Serial No. 671,169. A complete action on the instant application, Serial No. 837,502, follows.

2. This application has been filed with informal drawings which are acceptable for examination purposes only. Formal drawings will be required when the application is allowed.

3. Applicant is reminded of the proper content of an Abstract of the Disclosure.

A patent abstract is a concise statement of the technical disclosure of the patent and should include that which is new in the art to which the invention pertains.

If the patent is of a basic nature, the entire technical disclosure may be new in the art, and the abstract should be directed to the entire disclosure.

If the patent is in the nature of an improvement in an old apparatus, process, product, or composition, the abstract should include the technical disclosure of the improvement.

In certain patents, particularly those for compounds and compositions, wherein the process for making and/or the use thereof are not obvious, the abstract should set forth a process for making and/or use thereof.

If the new technical disclosure involves modifications or alternatives, the abstract should mention by way of example the preferred modification or alternative.

The abstract should not refer to purported merits or speculative applications of the invention and should not compare the invention with the prior art.

Where applicable, the abstract should include the following: (1) if a machine or apparatus, its organization and operation; (2) if an article, its method of making; (3) if a chemical compound, its identity and use; (4) if a mixture, its ingredients; (5) if a process, the steps. Extensive mechanical and design details of apparatus should not be given.

Art Unit 323

4. Applicant is reminded of the proper language and format of an Abstract of the Disclosure.

The abstract should be in narrative form and generally limited to a single paragraph on a separate sheet within the range of 50 to 250 words. It is important that the abstract not exceed 250 words in length since the space provided for the abstract on the computer tape used by the printer is limited. The form and legal phraseology often used in patent claims, such as "means" and "said", should be avoided. The abstract should describe the disclosure sufficiently to assist readers in deciding whether there is a need for consulting the full patent text for details.

The language should be clear and concise and should not repeat information given in the title. It should avoid using phrases which can be implied, such as, "The disclosure concerns," "The disclosure defined by this invention," "The disclosure describes," etc.

5. Claim 1 is rejected as failing to define the invention in the manner required by 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph.

The claims are narrative in form and replete with indefinite and functional or operational language. The structure which goes to make up the device must be clearly and positively specified. The structure must be organized and correlated in such a manner as to present a complete operative device. The claim(s) must be in one sentence form only. Note the format of the claims in the patents cited.

It is not known from the claim what the "improved tool" comprises as the claims recite numerous elements that are not structurally related.

6. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103 which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention

Art Unit 323

Subject matter developed by another person, which qualifies as prior art only under subsection (f) and (g) of section 102 of this title, shall not preclude patentability under this section where the subject matter and the claimed invention were, at the time the invention was made, owned by the same person or subject to an obligation of assignment to the same person.

7. Claim 1, is best understood, is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103 as being unpatentable over Snap-On-Tools in view of Schroeder.

Snap-On-Tools discloses U-shaped handles having a wrench at one end and a drive stud receiving socket in the opposite end as seen on page 84 ([B] S-8666) and page 86 ([A]-(E] S-8164-A, S-9524, S-8663, S-9825, S-9825B, S-9513-C). Schroeder discloses a U-shaped handle having a ratchet wrench (14-17) at one end thereof. It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art to form the wrench end of the Snap-On-Tools as a ratchet wrench to enable ratcheting of the wrench as taught by Schroeder. Note that the type of ratchet wrench claimed is admitted as "standard" by applicant.

8. Johnson and Leeaug are cited to show ratchet wrench, having a U-shaped handle.

9. Any inquiry concerning this communication should be directed to Examiner Meislin at telephone number 703-557-2344.

2/13/87 srh

Debra Meislin 2/17/87
DEBRA MEISLIN
PATENT EXAMINER
GROUP 320 - ART UNIT 323

837502

323

5

NOTICE OF REFERENCES CITED

APPLICANT(S)

Stagner

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

		DOCUMENT NO.	DATE	NAME	CLASS	SUB-CLASS	FILING DATE IF APPROPRIATE
A	D	2609161	9-1981	Leech	81	177.2	x
B		7540693	3-1904	Johnson	81	177.2	x
C		3343434	9-1967	Schneider	81	177.2	x
D							
E							
F							
G							
H							
I							
J							
K							

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

		DOCUMENT NO.	DATE	COUNTRY	NAME	CLASS	SUB-CLASS	PERTINENT PAGES TO THIS INVENTION
L								
M								
N								
O								
P								
Q								

OTHER REFERENCES (Including Author, Title, Date, Pertinent Pages, Etc.)

R	"Service Tools For G.M. Cars" and "Special Fast Service Tools That Save", Snap-On Tool Catalog, 1951
S	pp 24, 86, 87, & 177.1
T	
U	



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Patent and Trademark Office

Address COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS
Washington, D.C. 20231

SERIAL NUMBER	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED APPLICANT	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.
06/807,502	03/10/86	STAGNER	

IRVIN D. STAGNER
1014 ELLIS
WICHITA, KS 67211

EXAMINER	
M. L. LIPKIN	
ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
	8

DATE MAILED:

05/11/87

This is a communication from the examiner in charge of your application.
COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS

☐ This application has been examined ☒ Responsive to communication filed on 3-19-87 ☒ This action is made final.

A shortened statutory period for response to this action is set to expire 3 month(s), — days from the date of this letter.
Failure to respond within the period for response will cause the application to become abandoned. 35 U.S.C. 113

Part I THE FOLLOWING ATTACHMENT(S) ARE PART OF THIS ACTION:

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited by Examiner, PTO-892. | 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Notice re Patent Drawing, PTO-948. |
| 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Art Cited by Applicant, PTO-1449 | 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application, Form PTO-152 |
| 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Information on How to Effect Drawing Changes, PTO-1474 | 6. <input type="checkbox"/> _____ |

Part II SUMMARY OF ACTION

1. ☒ Claims 2 are pending in the application.
Of the above, claims _____ are withdrawn from consideration.
2. ☒ Claims 1 have been cancelled.
3. ☐ Claims _____ are allowed.
4. ☒ Claims 2 are rejected.
5. ☐ Claims _____ are objected to.
6. ☐ Claims _____ are subject to restriction or election requirement.
7. ☐ This application has been filed with informal drawings which are acceptable for examination purposes until such time as allowable subject matter is indicated.
8. ☐ Allowable subject matter having been indicated, formal drawings are required in response to this Office action.
9. ☐ The corrected or substitute drawings have been received on _____. These drawings are ☐ acceptable, ☐ not acceptable (see explanation).
10. ☐ The ☐ proposed drawing correction and/or the ☐ proposed additional or substitute sheet(s) of drawings, filed on _____ has (have) been ☐ approved by the examiner, ☐ disapproved by the examiner (see explanation).
11. ☐ The proposed drawing correction, filed _____, has been ☐ approved, ☐ disapproved (see explanation). However, the Patent and Trademark Office no longer makes drawing changes. It is now applicant's responsibility to ensure that the drawings are corrected. Corrections MUST be effected in accordance with the instructions set forth on the attached letter "INFORMATION ON HOW TO EFFECT DRAWING CHANGES", PTO-1474.
12. ☐ Acknowledgment is made of the claim for priority under 35 U.S.C. 113. The certified copy has ☐ been received, ☐ not been received.
☐ been filed in parent application, serial no. _____, filed on _____.
13. ☐ Since this application appears to be in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under Ex parte Quayle, 1935 O.G. 31, 453 O.G. 213.
14. ☐ Other _____

Art Unit 323

1. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103 which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.

Subject matter developed by another person, which qualifies as prior art only under subsection (f) and (g) of section 102 of this title, shall not preclude patentability under this section where the subject matter and the claimed invention were, at the time the invention was made, owned by the same person or subject to an obligation of assignment to the same person.

2. Claim 2 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103 as being unpatentable over Snap-On-Tools in view of Schroeder, both of record.

Snap-On-Tools discloses U-shaped handles having a wrench at one end and a drive stud receiving socket in the opposite end as seen on page 84 ([B] S-⁸⁶⁶~~8666~~) and page 86 ([A]-(E) S-8164-A, S-9524, S-8663, S-9825, S-9825B, S-9513-C) Schroeder discloses a U-shape handle having a conventional ratchet mechanism (14-17) at one end thereof. It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art to form the wrench portion of Snap-On-Tools as a ratchet wrench to enable ratcheting of the wrench as taught by Schroeder such that a work-piece may be rotated with constant engagement by the wrench. The type of ratchet wrench claimed is admitted prior art.

Art Unit 323

3. Claim 1 has been canceled.

REMARKS:

4. Applicant's arguments filed March 19, 1987 have been fully considered but they are not deemed to be persuasive.

The claim was properly rejected under 35 USC 103 as being unpatentable over Snap-On-Tools in view of Schroeder. The determination of obviousness follows the test for obviousness using Graham v. Deere.

The factual inquiries set forth in Graham v. John Deere Co. that are applied for establishing a background for determining obviousness under 35 U.S.C. 103 are summarized as follows:

1. Determining the scope and contents of the prior art;
2. Ascertaining the differences between the prior art and the claims at issue; and
3. Resolving the level of ordinary skill in the pertinent art.

Graham v. John Deere Co., 383 U.S. 1, 17, 148 U.S.P.Q. 459, 467 (1966).

5. Applicant's arguments with respect to any petitions are not on point.

6. Applicant's amendment necessitated the new grounds of rejection. Accordingly, THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL. See MPEP 706.07(a).

Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a). The practice of automatically extending the shortened statutory period an additional month upon the filing of a timely first response to a final rejection has been discontinued by the Office. See 1021 TMOG 35.

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR RESPONSE TO THIS FINAL ACTION IS SET TO EXPIRE THREE MONTHS FROM THE DATE OF THIS ACTION. IN THE EVENT A FIRST RESPONSE IS FILED WITHIN TWO MONTHS OF THE MAILING DATE OF THIS FINAL ACTION AND THE ADVISORY ACTION IS NOT MAILED UNTIL AFTER THE END OF THE THREE-MONTH SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD, THEN THE SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD WILL EXPIRE ON THE DATE THE ADVISORY ACTION IS MAILED, AND ANY EXTENSION FEE PURSUANT TO 37 CFR 1.136(a) WILL BE CALCULATED FROM

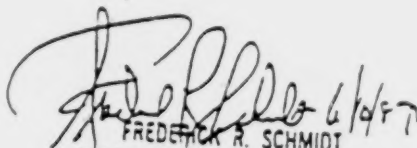
Serial No. 837,502


-4-

Art Unit 323

THE MAILING DATE OF THE ADVISORY ACTION. IN NO EVENT WILL THE STATUTORY PERIOD FOR RESPONSE EXPIRE LATER THAN SIX MONTHS FROM THE DATE OF THIS FINAL ACTION.

7. Any inquiry concerning this communication should be directed to Examiner Meislin at telephone number 703-557-2344.


FREDERICK R. SCHMIDT
SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER
ART UNIT 323

 6/14/87
D. Meislin:klw

6-5-87

(703) 557-2344



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Patent and Trademark Office

Address: COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS
Washington, D.C. 20231

SERIAL NUMBER	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED APPLICANT	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.
067437-012	03/10/86	STAGNER	I

IRVIN D. STAGNER
1819 FLUID
WICHITA, KS 67211

EXAMINER	
M. J. ALLEN	
ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
323	//

DATE MAILED:

07/10/87

Below is a communication from the EXAMINER in charge of this application

COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS

ADVISORY ACTION

☒ THE PERIOD FOR RESPONSE

- ☐ is extended to run _____ from the date of the Final Rejection
- ☐ continues to run _____ from the date of the Final Rejection

☒ expires three months from the date of the final rejection or as of the mailing date of this Advisory Action, whichever is later, in no event however, will the statutory period for response expire later than six months from the date of the final rejection.

Any extension of time must be obtained by filing a petition under 37 CFR 1.136(a), the proposed response and the appropriate fee. The date on which the response, the petition, and the fee have been filed is the date of the response and also the date for the purposes of determining the period of extension and the corresponding amount of the fee. Any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.17 will be calculated from the date that the shortened statutory period for response expires as set forth above.

☐ Applicant's Brief is due in accordance with 37 CFR 1.121.

☒ Applicant's response to the final rejection, filed 7/7/87, has been considered with the following effect, but it is not deemed to place the application in condition for allowance:

- 1 ☐ The proposed amendments to the claim and/or specification will not be entered and the final rejection stands because:
- a ☐ There is no convincing showing under 37 CFR 1.116(b) why the proposed amendment is necessary and was not earlier presented.
 - b ☐ They raise new issues that would require further consideration and/or search. (See Note)
 - c ☐ They raise the issue of new matter. (See Note)
 - d ☐ They are not deemed to place the application in better form for appeal by materially reducing or simplifying the issues for appeal.
 - e ☐ They present additional claims without canceling a corresponding number of finally rejected claims.

NOTE _____

2 ☐ Newly proposed or amended claims _____ would be allowed if submitted in a separately filed amendment canceling the non-allowable claims.

3 ☐ Upon the filing of an appeal, the proposed amendment ☐ will be ☐ will not be entered and the status of the claims in this application would be as follows:

Allowed claims: _____
Claims objected to: _____
Claims rejected: _____

However:

- a ☐ The rejection of claims _____ on references is deemed to be overcome by applicant's response.
- b ☐ The rejection of claims _____ on non-reference grounds only is deemed to be overcome by applicant's response.

4 ☒ The ~~amendment~~ or request for reconsideration has been considered but does not overcome the rejection.

5 ☐ The affidavit or exhibit will not be considered because applicant has not shown good and sufficient reasons why it was not earlier presented.

☐ The proposed drawing correction ☐ has ☐ has not been approved by the examiner.

☐ Other _____

[Signature] 9/14/87
OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER

Group 320
Art Unit 323
av



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Patent and Trademark Office

Address: COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS
Washington, D.C. 20231

February 13, 1986

#10

In re application of:

Irvin D. Stagner

Serial Number: 671,168

Filed: November 13, 1984

For: COMBINED 90 DEGREE AND 45

DEGREE ANGLED SOCKET

EXTENSION SET

DECISION ON PETITION

JANUARY 2, 1986

This is in response to the petition filed January 2, 1986 under 37 C.F.R. 1.181 requesting the Commissioner to invoke his supervisory authority and cause reexamination and reconsideration of this application.

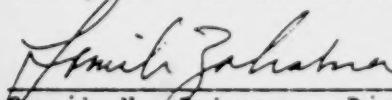
The petitioner argues first that the Examiner's rejections were incomplete and not in compliance with 37 C.F.R. 1.104(a) and 37 C.F.R. 1.105 and second that the Examiner had erred in rejecting the claims on the prior art references.

With regard to petitioner's first argument, it is pointed out that the petition does not show specifically how 37 C.F.R. 1.104(a) and 1.105 have not been complied with. These Rules require the Examiner to give the application complete examination as to merit and form. A review of the record indicates that the Examiner has done so and thus it is not agreed that he has failed to comply with these Rules.

The remaining and second argument appears to be directed entirely to the merits of the Examiner's rejection of the claim.

The Patent and Trademark Office in administering the Patent Laws makes many decisions of a discretionary nature which the applicant may feel deny him the patent protection to which he is entitled. The differences of opinion on such matters can be justly resolved only by prescribing and following judicial procedures. Where the differences of opinion concern the denial of patent claims because of prior art, as is the situation here, the questions thereby raised are said to relate to merits. The statutes provide an Appeal procedure to the combined Board of Appeals and Interferences to resolve these differences.

The petition is DENIED.


Samih N. Zaharna, Director
Patent Examining Group 320
Material Shaping,
Article Manufacturing, Tools

Irvin D. Stagner 0257
1814 Ellis
Wichita, Kansas 67211



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Patent and Trademark Office

Address: COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS
Washington, D.C. 20231

Group 320
Unit 323

April 29, 1987

Re application of:
Wm D. Stagner
Serial Number: 837,430
Filed: March 10, 1986
Re: WRENCH EXTENSION SET

ON PETITION

This is in response to the petition filed under 37 C.F.R. 1.181 on March 26, 1987 requesting the next action by the Examiner be thorough and in compliance with the patent statutes and rules.

Petitioner argues the March 3, 1987 Office action was incomplete because: (1) the Examiner did not cite the best references; (2) the Examiner did not explain the rejection clearly; and (3) the Examiner substituted herself for a person of ordinary skill in the art.

Petitioner's basis for alleging the Examiner did not cite the best references is not understood. How did the petitioner conclude that there is better prior art. Is petitioner aware of other prior art material to the examination of the application and better than that cited by the Examiner? If so, petitioner is reminded of his duty under 37 C.F.R. 1.56 to disclose material prior art and the possibility of rejection under 35 U.S.C. 131 and 132 for failure to discharge that duty.

With regard to the second point, it is not clear what portions of the rejection the petitioner believes have not having been fully explained. Petitioner has not cited any specific deficiencies in the March 3, 1987 Office action as set forth by 37 C.F.R. 1.111.

With regard to the third point, the patent statutes, rules and Patent and Trademark Office procedure require the Examiner to solve the level of ordinary skill in the art in every determination of obviousness. This is what the Examiner has done in this case and hence it is not seen where the Examiner has done anything other than what is required by the statutes, the rules of Patent and Trademark the practice and procedure.

The petition is GRANTED to the extent that all Office actions will continue to be clear and complete.

Amir Zeharna

Amir N. Zeharna, Director
Patent Examining Group 320
Metal Shaping,
Machine Manufacturing, Tools

339

Wm D. Stagner
4 Ellis

Wichita, Kansas 67211

Group 320
Art Unit 323
aw



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Patent and Trademark Office

Address: COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS
Washington, D C 20231

May 15, 1986

#13

In re application of:

Irvin D. Stagner

Serial Number: 671,167

Filed: November 13, 1984

For: WRENCH EXTENSION SET

:

:

:

:

RESPONSE TO COMMUNICATION

FILED MARCH 3, 1986 and

MARCH 10, 1986

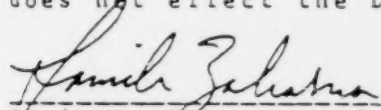
This is in response to the communication received March 3 and two communications received March 10, 1986.

The communication of March 3, 1986 is being treated as a request for reconsideration of the Decision on Petition mailed February 13, 1986. Petitioner argues the main points of the petition were overlooked and not studied thoroughly. However, petitioner has failed to specify exactly which points were overlooked. Both the petition and request for reconsideration have been carefully studied. No factual evidence has been submitted that would alter the February 13, 1986 Decision. Thus the request for reconsideration has been granted, however the decision on petition mailed February 13, 1986 stands.

One communication filed March 10, 1986 consists of a listing of legal interpretations of the patent statutes and general allegations regarding the patentability of the wrench extension set. This paper has been made of record in the application file but is not responsive to the December 18, 1985 final rejection.

The other communication filed March 10, 1986 consists of a copy of the petition filed January 2, 1986 and a copy of the application papers as originally filed along with a request to file a new application. The request for filing a new application is incomplete because it does not include the \$170.00 small entity filing fee required by 37 C.F.R. 1.16. The maximum six month period for response to the final rejection ends June 18, 1986. Any further action by petitioner (i.e. filing of a notice of Appeal or filing of a new application with continuity to this parent application) must be filed in the U. S. Patent and Trademark Office by that date.

Summary: The request for reconsideration is GRANTED, however it does not effect the Decision on Petition of February 13, 1986.



Samih N. Zaharna, Director
Patent Examining Group 320
Material Shaping,
Article Manufacturing, Tools

Irvin D. Stagner
1814 Ellis
Wichita, Kansas 67211



110

AUG 21 1987

Mr. Irvin D. Stagner
1814 Ellis
Wichita, Kansas 67211

Dear Mr. Stagner:

Thank you for your letters received February 19, 1987, March 20, 1987 and March 26, 1987 concerning applications Serial Nos. 837,430, and 837,502 and 837,504 and the corresponding parent applications Serial Nos. 671,167, and 671,168 and 671,169.

In response to your inquiry concerning the actions and communications you have had with patent examining professionals of Examining Group 320 relating to the above identified applications, a careful review has been made of all records concerning the prosecution of these applications. There is nothing of record which would indicate that either Mr. Zaharna, the Group Director, or his examiners have acted in any manner inconsistent with the statutes and rules governing the prosecution of applications for patents. In fact, the record would seem to indicate that Mr. Zaharna and his examiners have provided more than ample assistance to you as an applicant from both the legal and procedural aspects of applying for a patent.

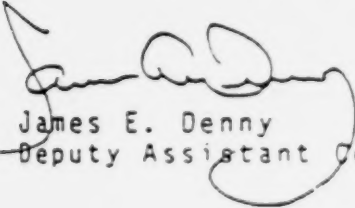
Part of your difficulty may arise from the complex nature of the proceedings which often occur in prosecuting patent applications. For example, you made numerous complaints about receiving "ex parte examination". Since all proceedings before the Patent and Trademark Office are to be ex parte proceedings, except for interference proceedings which are not applicable here, it would be improper for your applications or any application to be considered in any other manner. Ex parte examination means that the Patent and Trademark Office will deal only with applicant or his appointed representative. Third parties may not be involved in the Office's consideration of a patent application.

It also appears that you may not fully appreciate the distinction between appealable and petitionable matters. As stated in the Manual of Patent Examining Procedure (page 1, column 2, paragraph 3), "the portion of the examiner's action pertaining to objections on formal matters may be reviewed by petition to the Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks (see §1002) and that portion of the examiner's action pertaining to the rejection of claims on the merits, may be reviewed by appeal to the Board of Appeals (see §1201)." Rejections of claims based upon prior art (i.e., 35 U.S.C. 102 and/or 35 U.S.C. 103) clearly relate to the merits of the case and, therefore, are appealable rather than petitionable matters.

In view of the above, Mr. Zaharna rendered a proper decision on your petition filed under 37 CFR 1.181, since the rejection of claims was based on prior art which is in fact on the merits. As already indicated, issues concerning rejections on the merits are resolvable only by appeal.

Since the prosecution of patent applications involves complex legal and technical issues, it cannot be emphasized enough that, whenever possible, applicants should obtain the assistance and expertise of a patent practitioner. In any case, in view of the history and present status of your applications, it is believed that procurement of the services of a patent practitioner would expedite further processing, maximize protection of your rights to any patentable invention(s), and alleviate your concerns about fair and equal treatment.

Sincerely yours,



James E. Denny

Deputy Assistant Commissioner for Patents



SEP 17 1987

10 1/2

Mr. Irvin Stagner 1814
1814 Ellis
Wichita, Kansas 67211

Dear Mr. Stagner:

This is in response to your letters addressed to Mr. James E. Denny and Mr. Donald Quigg, respectively, received September 1, 1987 concerning applications Serial Numbers 837,430; 837,502; and 837,504.

The letters allege that the patent examining professionals of Examining Group 320 are one-sided in the examination of your applications and are not willing to accept the evidence of patentability that you have presented. A request is made under 37 CFR 1.181(a) to bring corrective action and cause the examiner to be equal toward your applications as the examiner is toward the prior art.

A review of the prosecution history of the involved applications finds nothing of record to indicate that either Mr. Zaharna, the Group Director, or his examiners acted in any manner inconsistent with the statutes and rules governing the prosecution of applications for patents. Also, there is nothing of record to support the allegation that the examiner has not considered your arguments for patentability.

As stated in the Manual of Patent Examining Procedure at page 1, column 2, paragraph 3, "That portion of the examiner's action pertaining to objections on formal matters may be reviewed by petition to the Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks (see §1002) and that portion of the examiner's action pertaining to the rejection of claims on the merits may be reviewed by appeal to the Board of Appeals (see §1201)." The rejection of the claims based upon prior art is accordingly an appealable matter rather than petitionable. Applicant's disagreement with the examiner over the relevance of the prior art must be appealed to the Board of Patent Appeals and Interferences.

A review by the Commissioner under 37 CFR 1.181(a) is inappropriate in this instance as your applications are subject to appeal and no inappropriate action on the part of the examining personnel in Group 320 has been shown.

Sincerely yours,

Jeffrey V. Nase
Petitions Examiner
Office of the Deputy Assistant
Commissioner for Patents

- 1201 Introduction
- 1202 Channels of Ex Parte Review
- 1203 Composition of Board
- 1204 Administrative Handling
- 1205 Notice of Appeal
- 1206 Appeal Brief
- 1207 Amendment Filed With or After Appeal
- 1208 Examiner's Answer
- 1208 01 New Reference, New Objection or New Ground of Rejection in Examiner's Answer
- 1208 02 Withdrawal of Final Rejection
- 1209 Oral Hearing
- 1210 Actions Subsequent to Examiner's Answer But Before Board's Decision
- 1211 Remand by the Board to Consider Amendment
- 1212 Remand by the Board to Consider Affidavits or Declarations
- 1213 Decision by Board
- 1213 01 Recommendations of Board
- 1213 02 Statement as to Rejection of an Allowed Claim
- 1214 Actions following Decision by Board
- 1214 01 New Ground of Rejection
- 1214 02 Procedure after Decision
- 1214 03 Rehearing and Reconsideration
- 1214 04 Examiner Reversed
- 1214 05 Cancellation of Withdrawn Claims
- 1214 06 Examiner Sustained in Whole or in Part
- 1214 07 Reopening of Prosecution
- 1215 Withdrawal or Dismissal of Appeal
- 1215 01 Withdrawal of Appeal
- 1215 02 Claims Standing Allowed
- 1215 03 Partial Withdrawal
- 1215 04 Dismissal of Appeal
- 1215 05 Case Before the Court
- 1216 Appeals to Courts
- 1216 01 To Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit
- 1216 02 Civil Suits

1201 Introduction

The Patent and Trademark Office in administering the Patent Laws makes many decisions of a discretionary nature which the applicant may feel deny him or her the patent protection to which he or she is entitled. The differences of opinion on such matters can be justly resolved only by prescribing and following judicial procedures. Where the differences of opinion concern the denial of patent claims because of prior art or material deficiencies in the disclosure set forth in the application, the questions thereby raised are said to relate to merits, and appeal procedure within the Patent and Trademark Office and to the courts has long been provided by statute.

The line of demarcation between appealable matters for the Board of Appeals and petitionable matters for the Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks should be carefully observed. The Board will not ordinarily hear a question which it believes should be decided by the Commissioner, and the Commissioner will not ordinarily entertain a petition where the question presented is an appealable matter. However, since 37 CFR 1.181(f) states that any petition not filed within two months from the action complained of may be dismissed as untimely, and since 37 CFR 1.144 states that petitions from restriction requirements must be filed no later than appeal, petitionable matters will rarely be prevent in a case by the time it is before the Board for a decision. Note *In re Hengehold*, 169 USPQ 473 (CCPA 1971).

1202 Channels of Ex Parte Review

